

32.—Manufacturing Establishments, classified by Number of Employees and by Province, 1950

Province or Territory	Employees—					Total
	Up to 499	500 to 799	800 to 999	1,000 to 1,499	1,500 or Over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Newfoundland.....	848	—	—	1	1	850
Prince Edward Island.....	244	—	—	—	—	244
Nova Scotia.....	1,476	1	2	3	—	1,482
New Brunswick.....	1,099	5	1	1	1	1,107
Quebec.....	11,550	57	21	23	19	11,670
Ontario.....	12,634	84	25	36	30	12,809
Manitoba.....	1,501	2	—	2	2	1,507
Saskatchewan.....	887	—	—	—	—	887
Alberta.....	1,668	2	—	1	—	1,671
British Columbia.....	3,675	12	5	1	3	3,696
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	19	—	—	—	—	19
Canada.....	35,601	163	54	68	56	35,942

33.—Establishments and Employees in Manufactures, classified by Number of Employees per Establishment, 1929, 1939, 1944 and 1950

Employee Group	1929 ¹			1939 ²		
	Estab-lishments	Employees	Average per Estab-lishment	Estab-lishments	Employees	Average per Estab-lishment
Under 5 employees.....	12,273	30,446	2.5	13,002	28,020	2.2
5 to 20 ".....	6,160	62,310	10.1	6,985	68,151	9.8
21 " 50 ".....	2,531	81,846	32.3	2,330	75,324	32.3
51 " 100 ".....	1,262	90,238	71.5	1,158	81,646	70.5
101 " 200 ".....	745	103,944	139.5	695	97,063	139.7
201 " 500 ".....	444	136,397	307.2	458	139,687	305.0
501 or over.....	182	189,253	1,040.0	172	168,168	977.7
Totals and Averages.....	23,597	694,434	29.4	24,800	658,059	26.5
	1944			1950		
Under 5 employees.....	13,208	29,958	2.3	16,726	34,719	2.1
5 to 14 ".....	7,111	58,404	8.2	9,103	75,149	8.3
15 " 49 ".....	4,615	124,408	27.0	6,022	160,397	26.6
50 " 99 ".....	1,622	113,869	70.2	1,920	133,374	69.5
100 " 199 ".....	900	126,192	140.2	1,121	156,489	139.6
200 " 499 ".....	644	196,707	305.4	709	216,593	305.5
500 or over.....	383	573,344	1,497.0	341	395,304	1,159.2
Head offices ³	—	—	—	—	11,272	—
Totals and Averages.....	28,483	1,222,882	42.9	35,942	1,183,297	32.9

¹ Includes central electric stations and dyeing, cleaning and laundry establishments.

² Excludes

the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

³ Includes only those head offices that are not located at a plant.

Size of Establishment in Leading Industries.—Table 34 summarizes the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the case of non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, motor-vehicles, railway rolling-stock, cotton yarn and cloth, rubber goods, pulp and paper, primary iron and steel and heavy electrical machinery. On the other hand, the